



BACKGROUND NOTES: COMMUNICATIONS

Communication is the process of sending and receiving information or thoughts through words, actions, or signs. People communicate to share knowledge and experiences give information, express feelings, and solve problems or arguments. Communication is a skill and forms the basis of all relationships. The quality of communication affects the quality of a relationship.

Non-verbal communication or body language gives meaning to what is said and includes tone of voice, facial expressions (smiling, frowning, etc.), eye contact, body position (sitting, standing, pacing, leaning forward or backward), touch, and actions. Body language can influence communication negatively or positively.

Verbal communication is when one person talks and others listen and react. The conversation can be informative, in the form of questions, a negotiation, statements, instructions, or a story. In relationships communication is usually informal. Communication misunderstandings and problems can happen when one person talks for too long, speaks too softly, interrupts the speaker, does not listen carefully, or when there are loud noises in the background or other distractions.

Listening carefully is essential for effective communication. Many times the listener is busy thinking about what they are going to say and does not pay close attention to what the speaker is saying. This can cause misunderstanding and confusion. It is important to listen closely to everything that is said without interrupting and then react afterwards.